



services, paving the way for business-as-usual digital operations.

A SEAMLESS, CRYPTO-LESS DIGITAL TRANSACTION THE COFCO-YIT HONG CASE STUDY

In this fully digitalised transaction, the TradeTrust-enabled electronic Bill of Lading (eBL) was seamlessly transferred across TradeTrust-ready platforms, supported by ASTRON's crypto-less public blockchain. TradeTrust has transformed document processing by reducing turnaround time from 5 working days to less than 24 hours, significantly streamlining trade operations. Trade digitalisation has reduced document processing times from days to minutes while enhancing security and efficiency

via Swift

COLLECTING BANK

YIT HONG

PTE LTD

(Buyer)

REMITTING BANK

COFCO

INDUSTRIAL FOOD

(Seller)

for banks and trading companies.

BETWEEN CHINA AND SINGAPORE

Enabled by TradeTrust, COFCO and Yit Hong successfully completed the world's first interoperable

digital Documents against Payment (D/P) transaction using electronic Bills of Lading (eBLs).

Supported by major banks including BOC, ICBC, DBS, and UOB, alongside carriers PIL and digital

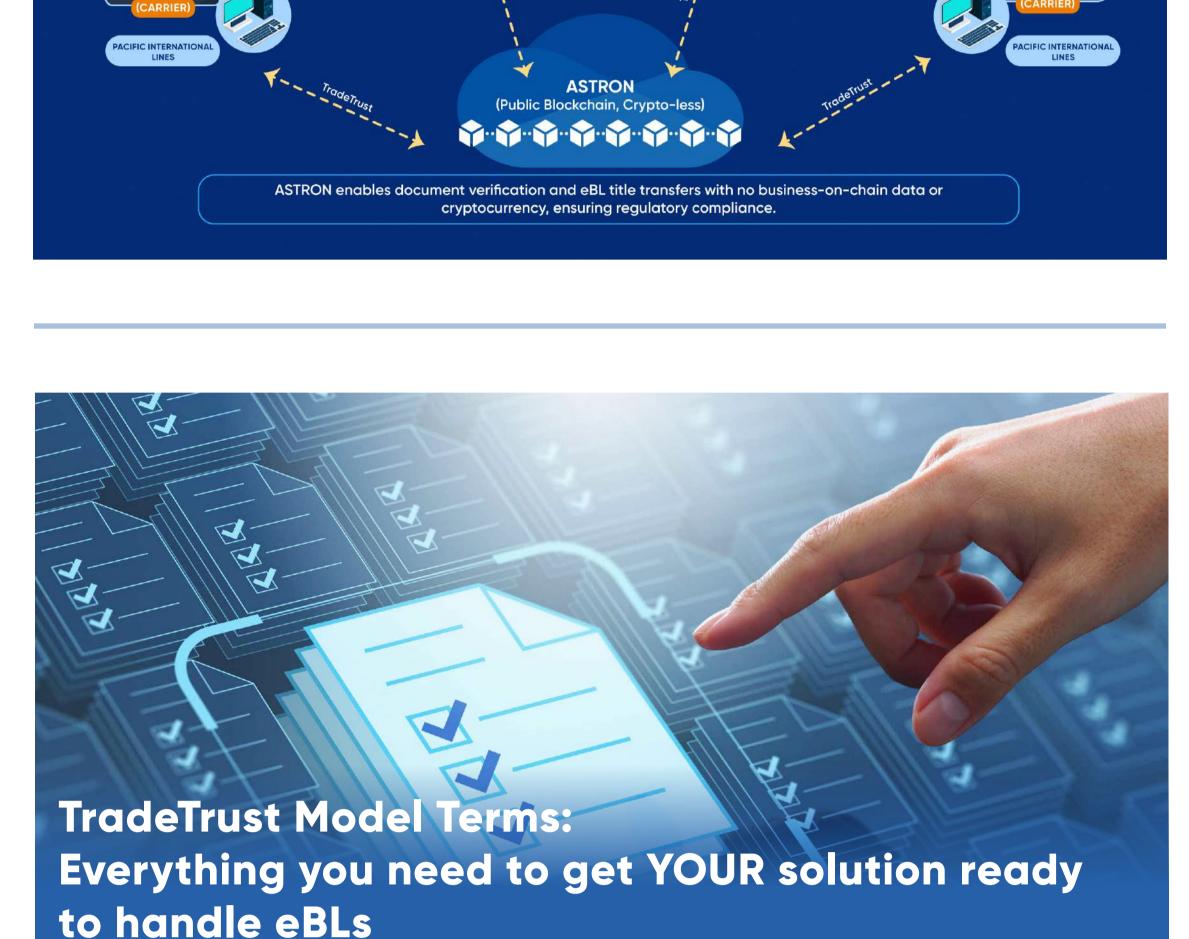
platforms AEOTrade and SGTraDex, this live transaction reduced document processing from weeks

to minutes, enhancing security and efficiency in cross-border trade between China and Singapore.

This project marks another achievement in Beijing-Singapore digital economy collaboration,

introducing a novel interoperable trade finance model for international trade and financial

(D/P transaction data) **CHINA SINGAPORE** BOC Accept Surrendered eBL via email/API (eBL.tt file) via email/API (eBL+other docs in pdf)



As global trade continues to digitise, the move from paper-based processes to electronic

transferable trade documentation requires a robust legal framework to ensure trust, security, and

interoperability across platforms. One key milestone in this journey is the development of the

TradeTrust Model Terms, a set of model legal provisions designed to support the use of Electronic

Transferable Records (ETRs) such as electronic Bills of Lading (eBLs). The TradeTrust Model Terms

serve as an essential complement to the technical framework, helping ensure the legal

IMDA engaged Watson Farley & Williams LLP (WFW)—a global law firm with deep expertise in

maritime and trade law—to develop the TradeTrust Model Terms and Guidance Notes. These

resources are tailored primarily for TradeTrust eBL adopters such as Business Service

Providers (BSPs) and System Owners, but the legal structure and principles can also be

effectiveness of digital documents across jurisdictions.

Collaboration with Legal Experts

adapted to support other ETRs, including:

(ePNs) (eBoEs) Receipts (eWRs) Model Law on **Electronic Transferable** Records (MLETR) How the Model Terms Help TradeTrust Adopters The TradeTrust Model Terms are more than just a legal reference. They can serve multiple

T&Cs for granting insurance cover on eBLs.

Establishes precise legal definitions used throughout the Model Terms.

Outlines key legal clauses to be embedded in platform user agreements, addressing:

Legal terms that must be included in any TradeTrust eBL that is governed by a law

*Note: These terms serve as a baseline reference, not meant as a comprehensive set of

The Model Terms may facilitate applications for eBL system approvals

to the International Group of P&I Clubs (IG), which requires clear legal

They support alignment on key legal aspects such as interoperability,

dispute resolution, and governing law-elements critical for cross-border

IG P&I Club Approvals:

Legal Alignment:

trade processes.

Structure of the TradeTrust Model Terms

Part B – Terms for User Agreements:

Part A – Definitions:

Clausing of eBLs

Rejection mechanisms

Part C - eBL Provisions:

aligned with the MLETR.

contractual clauses for BSPs.

Contextual

Important Disclaimer

• Switch-to-paper procedures

The Model Terms are divided into three key sections:

Electronic Electronic Bills Electronic Future instruments Promissory Notes aligned with the of Exchange Warehouse strategic purposes for adopters:

Surrender and accomplishment Liability Governing law and dispute resolution

Guidance Notes: Supporting Implementation

View the full Model Terms and Guidance Notes:

background their systems and user contracts.

Model Terms

discussing the growing importance of secure,

legally recognised digital trade solutions in

The theme of this year's event is the pivotal role

of the International Group of Protection &

Indemnity Clubs (IG) Approval on electronic

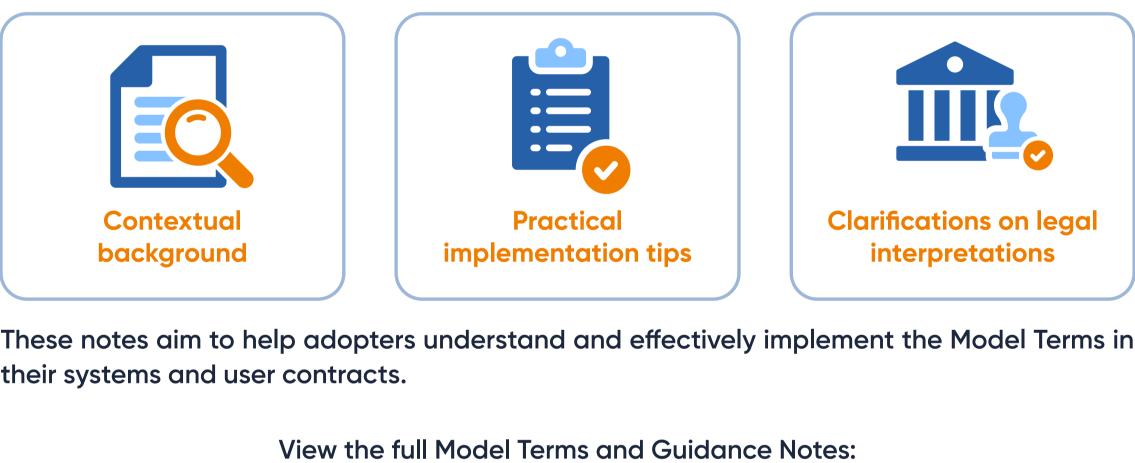
Bills of Lading (eBLs). Our participants engaged

today's global trading landscape.

The Model Terms and Guidance Notes are reference materials only and do not constitute legal advice. IMDA is not a party to any contracts formed using these materials. Stakeholders are strongly advised to consult their own legal advisors to tailor the terms to their specific needs and legal environments.

Practical implementation tips

Accompanying the Model Terms are the Guidance Notes, which provide:



Guidance Notes

Frameworks in addressing industry challenges.

We are grateful to work alongside partners

and stakeholders to foster industry-wide

collaborations and innovation as we create a

more seamless, secure, and legally assured

A podcast series launched by IMDA's TradeTrust

featuring Thought Leaders' views and opinions

on Trade Digitalisation. Experts from the

industry were invited to cover a diverse range

of perspectives on the topic. This episode of

the podcast discusses the challenges of

blockchain technology and STABILITY's solution

of creating a cryptoless, tokenless, and feeless

public blockchain tailored for the industry.

trade ecosystem.

TradeTrust's Appreciation Day 2025 marked in insightful presentations and panel discussions an important milestone in our ongoing efforts about the benefits, such as increased legal to advance the digital transformation of certainty and reduced risk for businesses, as well as reaffirmed the importance of the global supply chains. This event saw industry MLETR and ICC DSI's Reliability Assessment leaders, legal experts, and key stakeholders

TradeTrust

Appreciation Day 2025

Special Guests for Episode 4: STABILITY (Juliun Brabon, CEO and Klay Nichol, COO)

Watch the highlights and key takeaways from the event. Hear from our partners about the future of TradeTrust and how we can advance efficient, secure, and legal digital trade together!

TRANSFORM THE WAY YOU TRADE

CATCH EPISODE 4 OF

THE TRADETRUST PODCAST

TECH UPDATES

About TradeTrust

benefits of going digital in cross-border

trade with TradeTrust.

Coming Soon: New Document Gallery

transfer ownership of digitised

documents securely.

cross-border trade through TradeTrust

Discover how TradeTrust lets you Hear from ExxonMobil and Bunkerchain create, exchange, verify, and as they share their experiences and

· Clearer display of filename, issuer, and action buttons More intuitive and accessible navigation **Experience our new** reference implementation design implementation possibilities. Stay tuned for the launch in June! World's first live **TradeTrust: Connecting** governments and businesses **Electronic Transferable Record (ETR)**

Introducing Our New Document Gallery **Preview Available: Upgraded Reference Implementation Key Enhancements:** · Modular, flexible layout Get ready to explore our curated gallery of real-world documents that showcase how TradeTrust can be applied across industries. This practical showcase will make it easier to visualize your own

for cross-border trade